

FEATURES

- Output voltage $6 V_{pp}$
- Flat gain up to 28 GHz
- Single voltage power supply
- Gain and crossing point adjustment

APPLICATIONS

- LiNbO₃ & InP modulators
- 28 Gbps - 44 Gbps NRZ / RZ
- SONET OC-768 / SDH-256
- Research & Development

OPTIONS

- Heat-sink
- Analog version
- 2.4 mm RF connectors

RELATED EQUIPMENTS

- MX-LN-20, MXAN-LN-20 modulators
- MBC-DG Automatic Bias Controllers

The DR-DG-28-MO is a driver module optimized for digital applications at 28 Gbps – 32 Gbps data rate. It exhibits an output voltage of $6 V_{pp}$ and a broad bandwidth of 28 GHz.

The DR-DG-28-MO is housed in a compact package that integrates voltage regulators allowing for flexible biasing, while internal bias sequencing circuitry assures robust operation and single voltage power supply for maximum ease of use. It features two control inputs: one for gain control, the second one for crossing point adjustment. The RF connectors are K type, allowing easy and repeatable connections.

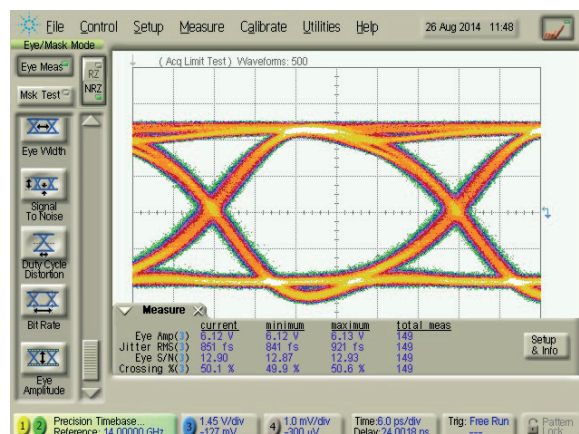
The DR-DG-28-MO combines high performance and user friendliness, it is the ideal device to drive 28 Gbps modulators and to obtain widely opened optical eye diagrams with short jitter and high SNR.

Performance Highlights

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Cut-off Frequencies	50 k	-	28 G	Hz
Output Voltage	-	6	9	V_{pp}
Gain	-	30	-	dB
Saturated Power	-	6	-	dBm
Added Jitter	-	900	-	fs
Rise / Fall Times	-	12	14	ps

Measurements for $V_{bias} = 10 V$, $V_{amp} = 0.45 V$, $V_{xp} = 0.3 V$, $I_{bias} = 380 mA$

28 Gbps Output Response



DC Electrical Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply voltage (fixed)	V_{bias}	9	10	12.5	V
Current consumption	I_{bias}	-	300	450	mA
Gain control voltage	V_{amp}	0	0.4	1.2	V
Cross point control voltage	V_{xp}	0	0.3	0.9	V

Electrical Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Lower frequency	f_{3dB} lower	-3 dB point	45	-	50	kHz
Upper frequency	f_{3dB} upper	-3 dB point	25	28	-	GHz
Gain	S_{21}	Small signal	-	30	-	dB
Gain ripple	-	< 28 GHz	-	± 1.5	-	dB
Input return loss	S_{11}	50 MHz < f < 20 GHz	-	-10	-9	dB
Output return loss	S_{22}	50 MHz < f < 20 GHz	-	-10	-9	dB
Saturated power	P_{sat}	$V_{in} = 0.5 V_{pp}$	-	23	-	dBm
Output voltage	V_{out}	$V_{in} = 0.5 V_{pp}$	4	6	9	V_{pp}
Rise time / Fall time	t_r / t_f	20 % - 80 %	-	12	14	ps
Added jitter	J_{RMS}	$J_{RMS} = \sqrt{J_{RMS-total}^2 - J_{RMS-source}^2}$	-	0.9	-	ps
Power dissipation	P	$V_{out} = 6 V_{pp}$	-	3	-	W

Conditions: $V_{in} = 0.5 V_{pp}$, $T_{amb} = 25^\circ C$, 50 Ω system

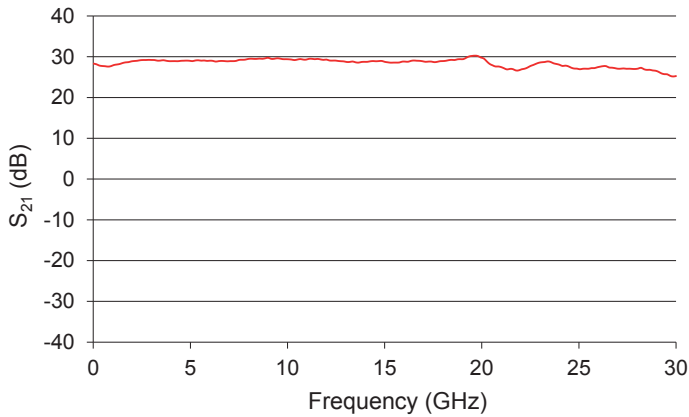
Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
RF input voltage	V_{in}	-	1	V_{pp}
Supply Voltage	V_{bias}	0	13	V
DC current	I_{bias}	0	450	mA
Gain control voltage	V_{amp}	0	1.5	V
Cross point control voltage	V_{xp}	0	1	V
Power dissipation	P_{diss}	-	5.8	W
Temperature of operation	T_{op}	-5	+50	$^\circ C$
Storage temperature	T_{st}	-40	+70	$^\circ C$

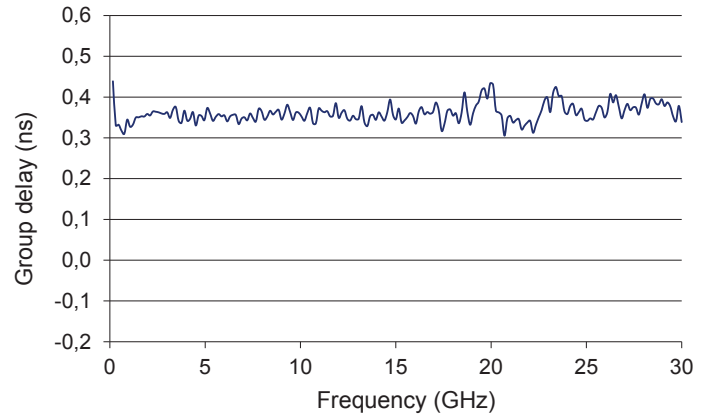
S₂₁ Parameter Curve

Conditions: $V_{bias} = 10\text{ V}$, $V_{amp} = 0.4\text{ V}$, $V_{xp} = 0.2\text{ V}$, $I_{bias} = 365\text{ mA}$



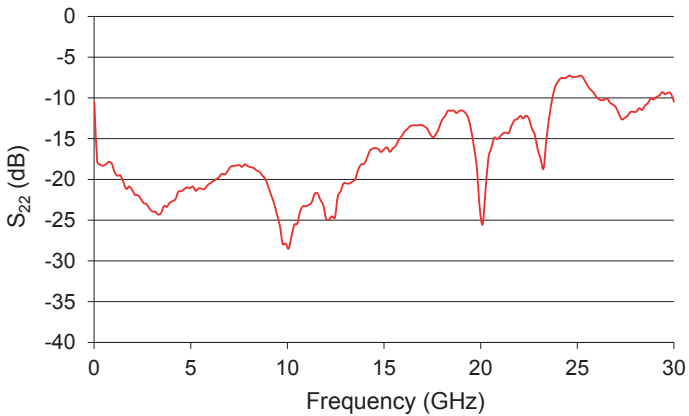
Group Delay Parameter Curve

Conditions: $V_{bias} = 10\text{ V}$, $V_{amp} = 0.4\text{ V}$, $V_{xp} = 0.2\text{ V}$, $I_{bias} = 365\text{ mA}$



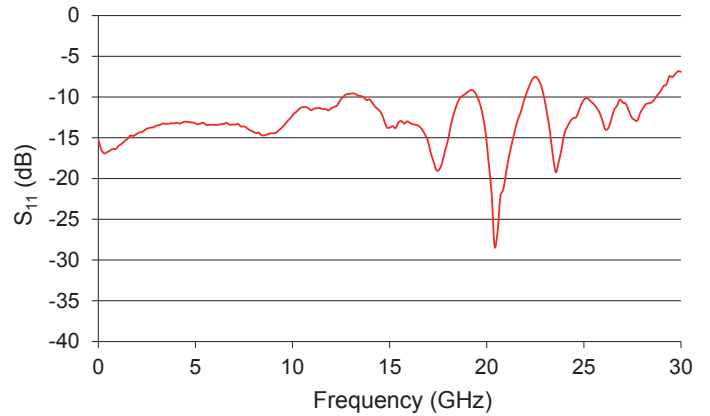
S₂₂ Parameter Curve

Conditions: $V_{bias} = 10\text{ V}$, $V_{amp} = 0.4\text{ V}$, $V_{xp} = 0.2\text{ V}$, $I_{bias} = 365\text{ mA}$



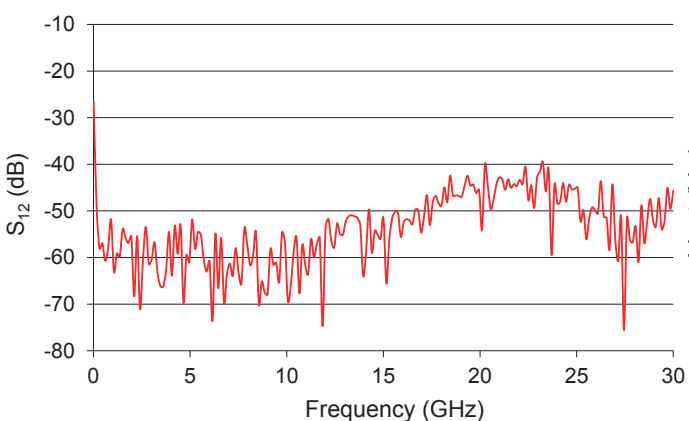
S₁₁ Parameter Curve

Conditions: $V_{bias} = 10\text{ V}$, $V_{amp} = 0.4\text{ V}$, $V_{xp} = 0.2\text{ V}$, $I_{bias} = 365\text{ mA}$



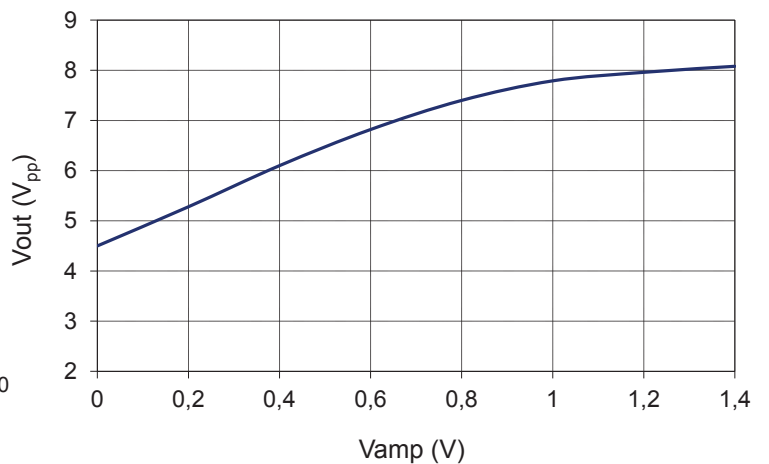
S₁₂ Parameter Curve

Conditions: $V_{bias} = 10\text{ V}$, $V_{amp} = 0.4\text{ V}$, $V_{xp} = 0.2\text{ V}$, $I_{bias} = 365\text{ mA}$



Typical Output Voltage Amplitude VS Gain Control Vamp Tuning

Conditions: $V_{bias} = 10\text{ V}$, $V_{xp} = 0.2\text{ V}$

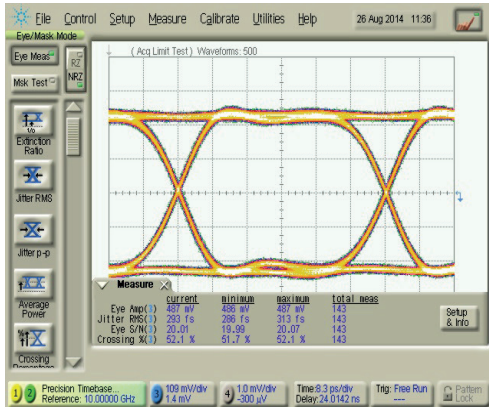


Eye Diagrams

20 Gbps data rate

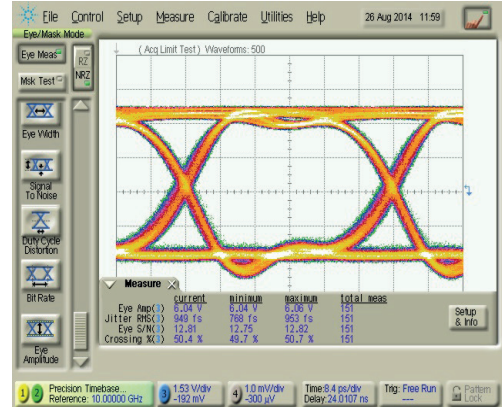
Conditions: Ratio 1/2, Pattern 2³¹-1

$$V_{bias} = 10\text{ V}, V_{amp} = 0.45\text{ V}, V_{xp} = 0.3\text{ V}, I_{bias} = 380\text{ mA}$$



Input signal

Eye amplitude = 0.487 V_{pp}, Rise time = 9.78 ps
Jitter RMS = 293 fs, SNR = 20



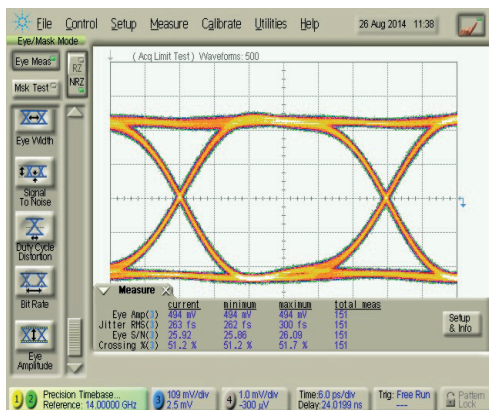
Output response

Eye amplitude = 6.04 V_{pp}, Rise time = 11.76 ps
Jitter RMS = 949 fs, SNR = 12.8

28 Gbps data rate

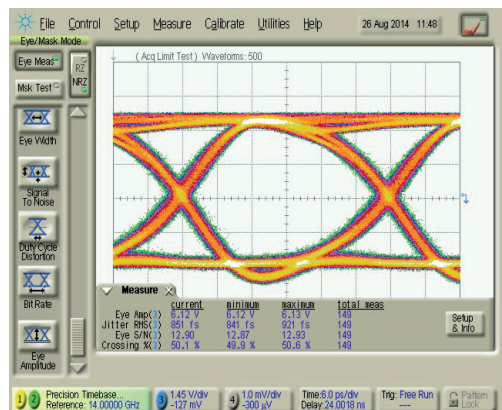
Conditions: Ratio 1/2, Pattern 2³¹-1

$$V_{bias} = 10\text{ V}, V_{amp} = 0.39\text{ V}, V_{xp} = 0.2\text{ V}, I_{bias} = 375\text{ mA}$$



Input signal

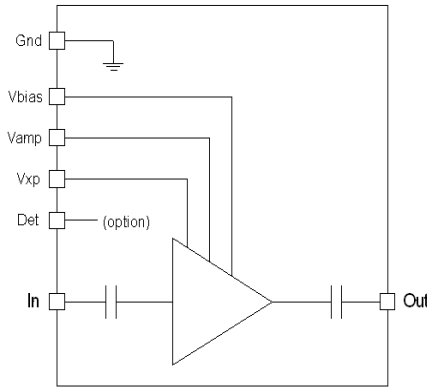
Eye amplitude = 0.494 V_{pp}, Rise time = 10 ps
Jitter RMS = 263 fs, SNR = 25.9



Output response

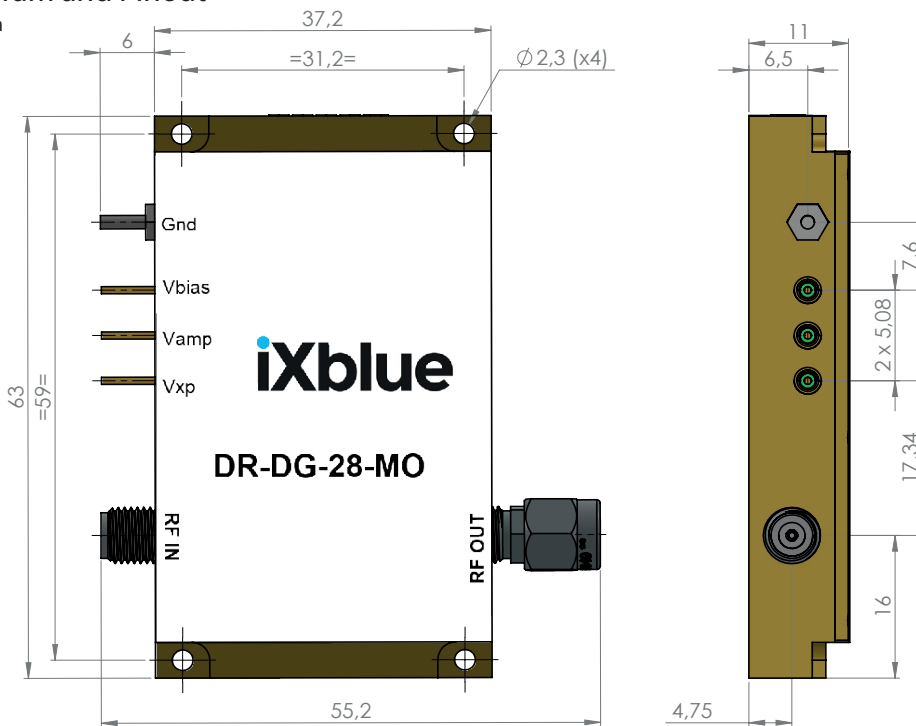
Eye amplitude = 6.12 V_{pp}, Rise time = 12.13 ps
Jitter RMS = 851 fs, SNR = 12.9

Electrical Schematic Diagram



Mechanical Diagram and Pinout

All measurements in mm

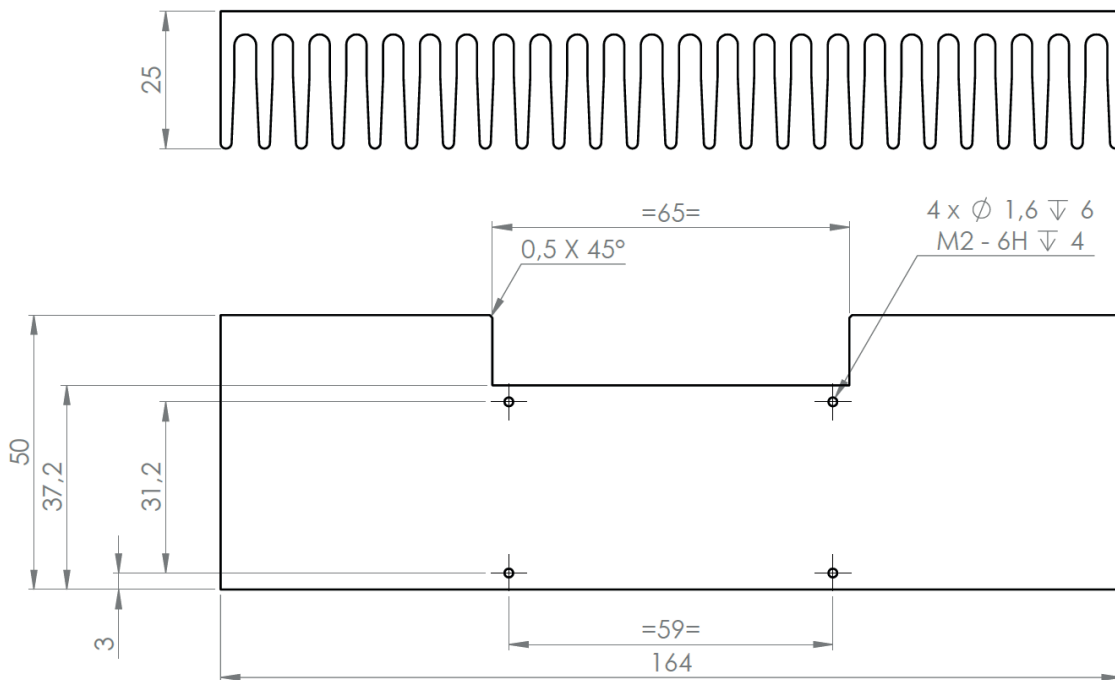
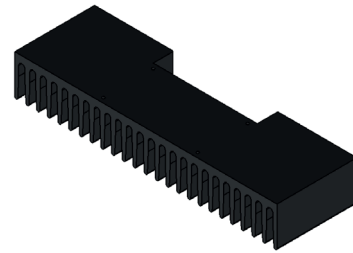


The heatsinking of the module is necessary. It's user responsibility to use an adequate heatsink. Refer to page 6 for ixBlue recommended heatsink.

PIN	Function	Unit
IN	RF In	Kconnector female
OUT	RF Out	K connector male
V_{bias}	Power supply voltage	Set a typical operating specification
V_{amp}	Output voltage amplitude adjustment	Adjust for gain control tuning
V_{xp}	Output voltage cross point adjustment	Adjust for cross point control tuning

Mechanical Diagram And Pinout With HS-MO3 Heatsink

All measurements in mm



About us

ixBlue Photonics produces specialty optical fibers and Bragg gratings based fiber optics components and provides optical modulation solutions based on the company lithium niobate (LiNbO₃) modulators and RF electronic modules.

ixBlue Photonics serves a wide range of industries: sensing and instruments, defense, telecommunications, space and fiber lasers as well as research laboratories all over the world.

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